COVID Tabulations: Recent Death Rate Trends at State and County Levels
5 Slide Series, Volume 88-b
September 14, 2020

## Introduction and Overview

- This edition quantifies each state's recent progression of COVID-19 deaths.
- Nationally, new deaths during the 7-day timeframe September 3-10 (4,839 or an average of 691 per day) were $19 \%$ lower than during the prior week.
- New COVID deaths decreased this past week (relative to the previous week) in 32 states, increased in 15 states plus the District of Columbia, and remained constant in 3 states.
- The five states with the largest decrease in deaths this past week were Texas (332 fewer deaths), California (204), Georgia (133), Florida (106), and Alabama (89).
- The five states with the largest percentage of its cumulative deaths as of September 10 occurring during the past two weeks are Hawaii (42\%), West Virginia (23\%), Arkansas (21\%), Montana (20\%), and Tennessee (16\%).
- This edition also tabulates the progression of new deaths at the county level during the past two weeks (from August 27 to September 3 and from September 3 to September 10), and identifies counties with the largest per capita death rates to date and during the past week.


## Recent Trends in State COVID Deaths, Alabama through Kansas

- Among the states on this table, California, Florida, and Georgia all experienced large absolute reductions in deaths this past week (relative to the previous week).
- States with large percentage increases in COVID deaths this past week tend to have a small weekly volume of deaths.
- Alaska and Hawaii have the nation's lowest per capita COVID death rates to date. However, $42 \%$ of Hawaii's COVID deaths have occurred during the past two weeks.

| State | Cumulative COVID Deaths as of Sep 10 | New COVID Deaths |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Deaths Per } \\ 100,000 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { as of Sep } 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rank, Deaths <br> Per 100,000 <br> Population | Rank, Population Per Square Mile | Percent of Cumulative Deaths Occurring During Past Two Weeks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Aug } 27- \\ \text { Sep } 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep 4- } \\ & \text { Sep } 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2,301 | 157 | 68 | -57\% | 47 | 20 | 28 | 9.8\% |
| Alaska | 39 | 3 | 2 | -33\% | 5 | 51 | 51 | 12.8\% |
| Arizona | 5,275 | 201 | 142 | -29\% | 72 | 9 | 33 | 6.5\% |
| Arkansas | 940 | 122 | 79 | -35\% | 31 | 30 | 35 | 21.4\% |
| California | 14,094 | 801 | 597 | -25\% | 36 | 25 | 12 | 9.9\% |
| Colorado | 1,988 | 26 | 25 | -4\% | 35 | 26 | 38 | 2.6\% |
| Connecticut | 4,478 | 3 | 10 | 233\% | 126 | 4 | 5 | 0.3\% |
| Delaware | 613 | 2 | 7 | 250\% | 63 | 13 | 7 | 1.5\% |
| District of Columbia | 616 | 4 | 7 | 75\% | 87 | 8 | 1 | 1.8\% |
| Florida | 12,325 | 782 | 676 | -14\% | 57 | 16 | 9 | 11.8\% |
| Georgia | 6,062 | 460 | 327 | -29\% | 57 | 17 | 18 | 13.0\% |
| Hawaii | 93 | 24 | 15 | -38\% | 7 | 50 | 14 | 41.9\% |
| Idaho | 407 | 32 | 32 | 0\% | 23 | 36 | 45 | 15.7\% |
| Illinois | 8,480 | 141 | 133 | -6\% | 67 | 11 | 13 | 3.2\% |
| Indiana | 3,410 | 66 | 78 | 18\% | 51 | 18 | 17 | 4.2\% |
| lowa | 1,207 | 46 | 70 | 52\% | 38 | 23 | 37 | 9.6\% |
| Kansas | 499 | 29 | 24 | -17\% | 17 | 42 | 42 | 10.6\% |

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## Recent Trends in State COVID Deaths, Kentucky through North Carolina

- Several northeastern states have the nation's highest cumulative COVID per capita death rates to date.
- However, most states in the northeastern region have experienced very low numbers of deaths during the past two weeks. For example, New York and New Jersey together represent $9 \%$ of the overall USA population but have accounted for only $2 \%$ of the most recent week's COVID deaths.

| State | Cumulative COVID Deaths as of Sep 10 | New COVID Deaths |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Deaths Per } \\ 100,000 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { as of Sep } 10 \end{array}$ | Rank, Deaths Per 100,000 Population | Rank, Population Per Square Mile | Percent of Cumulative Deaths Occurring During Past Two Weeks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Aug } 27- \\ \text { Sep } 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } 4- \\ & \text { Sep } 10 \end{aligned}$ | Percent <br> Change |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky | 1,073 | 84 | 52 | -38\% | 24 | 35 | 24 | 12.7\% |
| Louisiana | 5,161 | 147 | 140 | -5\% | 111 | 5 | 26 | 5.6\% |
| Maine | 134 | 1 | 1 | 0\% | 10 | 47 | 40 | 1.5\% |
| Maryland | 3,824 | 56 | 46 | -18\% | 63 | 12 | 6 | 2.7\% |
| Massachusetts | 9,166 | 69 | 89 | 29\% | 133 | 3 | 4 | 1.7\% |
| Michigan | 6,894 | 86 | 100 | 16\% | 69 | 10 | 19 | 2.7\% |
| Minnesota | 1,936 | 34 | 47 | 38\% | 34 | 27 | 31 | 4.2\% |
| Mississippi | 2,656 | 137 | 120 | -12\% | 89 | 7 | 34 | 9.7\% |
| Missouri | 1,749 | 97 | 90 | -7\% | 28 | 33 | 29 | 10.7\% |
| Montana | 123 | 13 | 12 | -8\% | 12 | 46 | 49 | 20.3\% |
| Nebraska | 440 | 16 | 30 | 88\% | 23 | 37 | 44 | 10.5\% |
| Nevada | 1,432 | 92 | 66 | -28\% | 46 | 21 | 43 | 11.0\% |
| New Hampshire | 434 | 1 | 2 | 100\% | 32 | 28 | 22 | 0.7\% |
| New Jersey | 16,014 | 50 | 43 | -14\% | 180 | 1 | 2 | 0.6\% |
| New Mexico | 816 | 27 | 25 | -7\% | 39 | 22 | 46 | 6.4\% |
| New York | 32,612 | 61 | 54 | -11\% | 168 | 2 | 8 | 0.4\% |
| North Carolina | 3,016 | 175 | 187 | 7\% | 29 | 31 | 15 | 12.0\% |

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## Recent Trends in State COVID Deaths, North Dakota through Wyoming (including USA totals)

- New deaths during the past week are $19 \%$ lower nationwide than during the previous week. While this is encouraging, the USA has been on this type of downslope before, only to experience a resurgence in cases and deaths.
- $5.6 \%$ of nationwide COVID deaths have occurred during the past two weeks.
- COVID deaths per capita are often (but not always) correlated well with population density.

| State | Cumulative COVID Deaths as of Sep 10 | New COVID Deaths |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Deaths Per } \\ 100,000 \\ \text { Population } \\ \text { as of Sep } 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Rank, Deaths <br> Per 100,000 <br> Population | Rank, Population Per Square Mile | Percent of Cumulative Deaths Occurring During Past Two Weeks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Aug } 27- \\ \text { Sep } 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } 4- \\ & \text { Sep } 10 \end{aligned}$ | Percent <br> Change |  |  |  |  |
| North Dakota | 163 | 11 | 9 | -18\% | 21 | 39 | 48 | 12.3\% |
| Ohio | 4,354 | 150 | 128 | -15\% | 37 | 24 | 11 | 6.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 876 | 57 | 41 | -28\% | 22 | 38 | 36 | 11.2\% |
| Oregon | 501 | 31 | 26 | -16\% | 12 | 45 | 39 | 11.4\% |
| Pennsylvania | 7,894 | 103 | 89 | -14\% | 62 | 14 | 10 | 2.4\% |
| Rhode Island | 1,067 | 11 | 12 | 9\% | 101 | 6 | 3 | 2.2\% |
| South Carolina | 2,975 | 179 | 168 | -6\% | 58 | 15 | 20 | 11.7\% |
| South Dakota | 177 | 7 | 8 | 14\% | 20 | 41 | 47 | 8.5\% |
| Tennessee | 1,963 | 141 | 172 | 22\% | 29 | 32 | 21 | 15.9\% |
| Texas | 13,998 | 943 | 611 | -35\% | 48 | 19 | 25 | 11.1\% |
| Utah | 431 | 12 | 15 | 25\% | 13 | 44 | 41 | 6.3\% |
| Vermont | 58 | - | - | NA | 9 | 48 | 32 | 0.0\% |
| Virginia | 2,708 | 125 | 56 | -55\% | 32 | 29 | 16 | 6.7\% |
| Washington | 2,074 | 56 | 40 | -29\% | 27 | 34 | 23 | 4.6\% |
| West Virginia | 257 | 38 | 20 | -47\% | 14 | 43 | 30 | 22.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,202 | 34 | 47 | 38\% | 21 | 40 | 27 | 6.7\% |
| Wyoming | 42 | 4 | 1 | -75\% | 7 | 49 | 50 | 11.9\% |
| United States (excluding territories) | 191,047 | 5,947 | 4,839 | -19\% | 58 |  |  | 5.6\% |

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## Top 20 Counties by Cumulative COVID Deaths per 100,000 Population, as of September 10

- This table presents COVID deaths per 100,000 population among counties with more than 100,000 residents, as of September 10.
- 10 of the 20 hardest hit counties to date are in New Jersey, along with all 5 counties comprising New York City (including each of the top 3).
- These 20 counties account for $5 \%$ of the total USA population and $22 \%$ of nationwide COVID deaths to date.

| Rank | State | County | Population | Cumulative COVID <br> Deaths Through <br> September 10 | Deaths per 100,000 <br> Population, as of <br> September 10 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | New York | Bronx | $1,418,207$ | 4,929 | 348 |
| 2 | New York | Queens | $2,253,858$ | 7,233 | 321 |
| 3 | New York | Kings | $2,559,903$ | 7,299 | 285 |
| 4 | New Jersey | Essex | 798,975 | 2,121 | 265 |
| 5 | New Jersey | Passaic | 501,826 | 1,248 | 249 |
| 6 | New Jersey | Union | 556,341 | 1,354 | 243 |
| 7 | New York | Richmond | 476,143 | 1,085 | 228 |
| 8 | New Jersey | Hudson | 672,391 | 1,512 | 225 |
| 9 | New Jersey | Bergen | 932,202 | 2,040 | 219 |
| 10 | Arizona | Navajo | 110,924 | 225 | 203 |
| 11 | New York | Manhattan | $1,628,706$ | 3,178 | 195 |
| 12 | Texas | Cameron | 423,163 | 824 | 195 |
| 13 | New Jersey | Somerset | 328,934 | 568 | 173 |
| 14 | New Jersey | Middlesex | 825,062 | 1,423 | 172 |
| 15 | New Jersey | Mercer | 367,430 | 633 | 172 |
| 16 | New Jersey | Ocean | 607,186 | 1,034 | 170 |
| 17 | New Jersey | Morris | 491,845 | 831 | 169 |
| 18 | Michigan | Wayne | $1,749,343$ | 2,941 | 168 |
| 19 | California | Imperial | 181,215 | 302 | 167 |
| 20 | Massachusetts | Hampden | 466,372 | 762 | 163 |

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## Top 20 County Hotspots by New COVID Deaths per 100,000 Population During Past Week

- This table also focuses on counties with at least 100,000 residents, identifying those counties with the highest per capita COVID death rate from September 3 to September 10.
- Among these top 20 counties, 16 are in southern states with Florida having 5, Georgia and Texas 3, and Louisiana and South Carolina 2.
- These 20 counties represent $2 \%$ of the US population and $11 \%$ of the new COVID deaths occurring nationwide between September 3 and September 10.

| Rank | State | County | Population | New Deaths, <br> September 3-10 | New Deaths per 100,000, September 3-10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Texas | Hidalgo | 868,707 | 101 | 11.63 |
| 2 | Georgia | Bibb | 153,159 | 15 | 9.79 |
| 3 | Florida | Marion | 365,579 | 35 | 9.57 |
| 4 | South Carolina | Florence | 138,293 | 13 | 9.40 |
| 5 | Georgia | Newton | 111,744 | 10 | 8.95 |
| 6 | Texas | Cameron | 423,163 | 31 | 7.33 |
| 7 | Florida | Miami-Dade | 2,716,940 | 189 | 6.96 |
| 8 | Florida | Okaloosa | 210,738 | 14 | 6.64 |
| 9 | North Carolina | Rowan | 142,088 | 9 | 6.33 |
| 10 | Florida | Citrus | 149,657 | 9 | 6.01 |
| 11 | South Carolina | Anderson | 202,558 | 12 | 5.92 |
| 12 | Indiana | LaPorte | 109,888 | 6 | 5.46 |
| 13 | California | Stanislaus | 550,660 | 30 | 5.45 |
| 14 | Florida | Hernando | 193,920 | 10 | 5.16 |
| 15 | Texas | Webb | 276,652 | 14 | 5.06 |
| 16 | Ohio | Columbiana | 101,883 | 5 | 4.91 |
| 17 | Louisiana | Bossier | 127,039 | 6 | 4.72 |
| 18 | Georgia | Muscogee | 195,769 | 9 | 4.60 |
| 19 | Illinois | Madison | 262,966 | 12 | 4.56 |
| 20 | Louisiana | Terrebonne | 110,461 | 5 | 4.53 |

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## Distribution of US Counties by Progression of COVID Deaths Over the Last Two Weeks

|  | Counties with No <br> Deaths Through <br> Sept 10 | Counties with More <br> New Deaths <br> Aug 27-Sept 3 than <br> Sept 3-10 | Counties with More <br> New Deaths <br> Sept 3-10 than <br> Aug 27-Sept 3 | Counties with the Same <br> Number of New Deaths <br> Aug 27-Sept 3 and <br> Sept 3-10 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Number of Counties | 626 | 758 | 567 | 1,242 |
| \% of All Counties | $19.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ |
| \% Total US Population | $1.8 \%$ | $49.2 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ |
| \% Cumulative Deaths <br> as of Sept 10 | $0.0 \%$ | $52.8 \%$ | $33.2 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |

- $49.2 \%$ of the US population lives in a county where the number of new deaths decreased September 3-10 versus the previous week. These counties represent $52.8 \%$ of the USA's cumulative COVID deaths to date.
- $27.9 \%$ of the US population lives in a county that reported more new deaths from September $3-10$ versus the previous week. These counties account for $33.2 \%$ of cumulative COVID deaths as of September 10.
- 1,008 counties reported no new deaths during each of the past two weeks, 626 of which are yet to report any COVID deaths to date.


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## 5 Slide Series Overview

Our 5 Slide Series is a monthly publication whereby we briefly discuss/address a selected topic outside the confines of our client engagements. Since March, we have produced new editions each week tracking the COVID pandemic. The Menges Group has developed a variety of datasets that we use to support our 5 Slide Series and client projects.

To be added to our list to receive these as they are published (or to be removed), please email us at pcall@themengesgroup.com. If you have questions about the content or data sources we have available, please email us at jmenges@themengesgroup.com or call 571-312-2360.

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